

# Rigao (Ray) Liu

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## Education

### University of Kansas (KU)

Ph.D.Candidate, Political Science, 2019 Fall-2025 Spring (expected)  
Fields: Comparative Politics, International Relations, and Methodology (Minor)  
Dissertation: Class, Nationalism, and Redistributive Preferences in China  
Committee: John James Kennedy (Chair), Robert Rohrschneider, Jiakun Jack Zhang, Michael Wuthrich, and Zongwu Cai (Department of Economics)

### Shaanxi Normal University (Xi'an, China)

M.A., Economics, 2018

### Jinling Institute of Technology (Nanjing, China)

B.A., Economics, 2015

## Research Interests

International Political Economy, Public Opinion, China-Africa Relations, US-China Relations, Chinese Politics and Society, Experiment and Causal Inference.

## Publications

### Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

[5] Nagao, Haruka, William Hatungimana, **Rigao Liu**, and John James Kennedy. "A Party with China: Political Party Affiliation and Perceptions of China in African Countries." *Journal of Modern African Studies*, forthcoming.

[4] **Liu, Rigao**, Haruka Nagao, William Hatungimana, Jiakun Jack Zhang, and John James Kennedy. "The Politics of Flu Vaccines: International Collaboration and Political Partisanship." *Japanese Journal of Political Science* (2024):1-14.Link

[3] **Liu, Rigao**, Haruka Nagao, and William Hatungimana. "Economic performance and good governance: Examining the role of economic well-being in local governance evaluation in China." *Journal of Chinese Governance* (2024):1-20.Link (Collab with fellow KU graduates)

[2] Youn, Leeann, Haruka Nagao, William Hatungimana, and **Rigao Liu**. "Where do social media and education meet? A closer look at understanding of democracy." *Democratization* 31,no.1 (2024):157-184. Link (Collab with fellow KU graduates)

[1] **Liu, Rigao**, Jiakun Jack Zhang, and Samantha A.Vortherms. "In the middle: American multinationals in China and trade war politics." *Business and Politics* 24,no.4 (2022):348-376. Link

### Book Chapters and Editor-Reviewed Articles

[2] **Liu, Rigao**, and John James Kennedy. “China’s Second Generation of Left Behind Children” *The China Story*, 2024. [Link](#)

[1] Kennedy, John James, and **Rigao Liu**. “One County, Many Paradigms: Diversity in China Political Studies.” In *Paradigm Shifts in Chinese Studies*, pp. 173-199. Singapore: Springer Nature Singapore, 2022. [Link](#)

## Under Review

[5] **Liu, Rigao**, Haruka Nagao, and John James Kennedy. “The Digital Side to Mental Health: Uncovering the Relationship Between Screen-Based Entertainment and Mental Well-being Among Rural Elders in China.” Revise and Resubmit at *Social Indicators Research*.

[4] Chu, Hyoungrohk, **Rigao Liu**, Leeann Youn, William Hatungimana, and Haruka Nagao. “Election Delay: Determinants of Postponing Elections and Public Support During a Crisis Time in Africa.” (Collab with fellow KU graduates)

[3] Nagao, Haruka, **Rigao Liu**, William Hatungimana, Leeann Youn, and John James Kennedy. “The Politics of Covid-19 Vaccines and Public Opinion in Zimbabwe.” Revise and Resubmit at *International Political Science Review*.

[2] Nagao, Haruka, William Hatungimana, **Rigao Liu**, and John James Kennedy. “Perception of China in Zimbabwe: Influence of Partisanship and Media Exposure.” Revise and Resubmit at *Journal of Contemporary China*.

[1] Hatungimana, William, Haruka Nagao, **Rigao Liu**, and Leeann Youn. “The Price of Ethnic Exclusion in Times of Public Health Crisis in Africa.” (Collab with fellow KU graduates)

## Works in Progress

[7] “China in the Voce Populi: Africa-China Relations from the Bottom Up.” (Book Manuscript in Preparation, with William Hatungimana, and Haruka Nagao) (Collab with fellow KU graduates)

[6] “Strategic Competition and International Expansion Support in US and China.” (with Haruka Nagao, and William Hatungimana) (Collab with fellow KU graduates)

[5] “Bridging the East and South: A Chinese Perspective on the China-Africa Relations.” (with Haruka Nagao, and William Hatungimana) (Collab with fellow KU graduates)

[4] “Political Representation and Environmental Performance.” (with Leeann Youn, Haruka Nagao, and William Hatungimana) (Collab with fellow KU graduates)

[3] “Social Identity and Soft Power: The Perception of Chinese Immigrants in Zimbabwe.” (with Haruka Nagao, William Hatungimana, and Takudzwa Chawota) (Collab with fellow KU graduates)

[2] “Theory of Mutual Noncompliance: Resolving Contradictions between Central Policies and Local Interests in Rural China.” (with John James Kennedy)

[1] “The Local Political Economy of Firm Exit: Industrial Policy and Investment Networks in the US-China Trade War.” (with Jiakun Jack Zhang and Samantha A. Vortherms)

**Conferences**      APSA Annual Meeting,      2023, 2024  
MPSA Annual Meeting,      2022, 2023, 2024  
SPSA Annual Meeting,      2021  
Midwest Conference on Asian Affairs (MCAA) Annual Meeting,      2022  
International Studies Association (ISA)-Midwest Annual Meeting, 2020, 2022

**Awards and Fellowships**      **KU**  
IPSR Research Assistantship (work with Dr. Jiakun Jack Zhang), 2024-2025  
Walter Thompson Research Scholarship, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024  
Institute for Policy and Social Research Doctoral Research Fellows, 2022-2023  
Doctoral Student Research Fund, 2023  
Graduate Student Travel Fund, 2023, 2024  
Applied Humanities Summer Fellowship, 2022  
CTE Course Transformation Grant (with Dr. Jiakun Jack Zhang), 2021  
Diversity and Mentoring Program Grant, 2021  
Undergraduate Research Mentor Spotlight, 2021  
CLAS Graduate Scholarly Development Fund, 2021, 2022  
Williams Jennings Bryan Essay Prize, 2020

**External**

Hayek Fund for Scholars, The Institute for Humane Studies, 2021, 2023  
APSA Travel Grant, 2023, 2024  
ISA-Midwest Travel Grant, 2022

**Survey and Fieldwork**      “Citizens’ Domestic and Foreign Policy Preferences.” (Survey), China, 2024  
“Zimbabweans’ Perspectives on China.” (Survey), Zimbabwe, 2023  
“Bare Branch and Social Stability.” (Interview), Northwestern China, 2018, 2019

**Teaching and Mentoring**      **KU Graduate Teaching Assistant**  
Political Science Methods of Inquiry, Spring 2024  
Introduction to Comparative Politics, Spring 2023  
Introduction to International Politics, 2021, Spring 2022, Fall 2023  
Introduction to Political Science as a Career, Fall 2022  
Introduction to American Politics, Fall 2020  
Chinese Foreign Policy, Spring 2020  
Life in China: Beyond Headlines, Fall 2019  
Reform in Contemporary China, Fall 2019, Fall 2022

**Guest Lecture**

Introduction to International Politics, KU, 2021, Spring 2022, Fall 2023  
Fundamentals of Political Science, Oklahoma State University, Spring 2024

**KU Undergraduate Research Mentor**

Co-mentoring undergraduate students with Dr. Jiakun Jack Zhang  
**Bethlehem Legesse Kelecha**(KU'24): “The Belt and Road initiative (BRI) and Chinese Economic Statecraft in East Africa.” (Bethlehem’s project won the KU Undergraduate Research Award in 2022)

**Jackson Martin**(KU'21): “Case Study of Foreign Invested Enterprises in the US-China Trade War.”(Jackson’s project won the KU Undergraduate Research Award in 2021)

**Edmond Cheung**(KU'22): “Measuring Corporate Opposition to the Trade War and its Effectiveness”;“Determinants and Returns of Corporate Political Action: Section 301 Tariff Exclusion Process.”(Edmond presented this project at ISA-Midwest 2021)

## Services

### Discussant

KU Trade War Lab Speaker Series, 2021

MCAA Annual Meeting, 2022

SPSA Annual Meeting, 2021

### Referee Service

*Democratization, Journal of Contemporary China, Climatic Change, Journalism Practice, Frontiers in Political Science*

### Campus Service

KU Trade War Lab Project Lead, 2020-

KU Trade War Lab Outreach Team Leader, 2021-2022

KU Faculty Mentor Award Committee, 2022

KU CEAS Public Health Movie Series Discussant, 2022

KU Undergraduate Research Mentor, 2020-2023

First-Year Co-Representative, Political Science Graduate Students Association, 2019-2020

## Languages and Skills

Chinese (Native), English (Fluent)

Stata, R, SPSS, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, Qualtrics

## References

John James Kennedy  
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